IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

1. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, including:

a modulator having a clock input including a duty cycle to be modulated by an analog message signal, the modulator to provide a modulated carrier with a monotonically-increasing fundamental frequency component to a switching amplifier,

wherein the clock input is used to initiate charging and discharging of a capacitor.

- 2. (Original) The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the duty cycle is limited to less than about 50%.
- 3. (Original) The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the clock input includes a frequency of about 500 MHz to about 100 GHz..
- 4. (Canceled)
- 5. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim [[4]]1, wherein a rate of discharge of the capacitor is controlled by the analog message signal.
- 6. (Original) The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the analog message signal includes a plurality of quadrature amplitude modulated symbols.
- 7. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, including:

a duty cycle modulator to raise and lower the mean value of a sinusoidal signal according to a level of an analog message signal to provide a modulated signal with a monotonically-increasing fundamental frequency component to a switching amplifier, wherein the modulator has a clock input including a duty cycle to be modulated by the analog message signal, and the clock input is used to initiate charging and discharging of a capacitor.

AMENDMENT AND RESPONSE UNDER 37 CFR § 1.111

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Title: AMPLIFICATION APPARATUS, SYSTEMS, AND METHODS

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8. (Original) The apparatus of claim 7, wherein the duty cycle is limited to less than about 50%.

- 9. (Original) The apparatus of claim 7, wherein the analog message signal includes quadrature amplitude modulated symbols.
- 10. (Currently Amended) A system, including:

a modulator having a clock input including a duty cycle to be modulated by an analog message signal, the modulator to provide a modulated carrier with a monotonically-increasing fundamental frequency component, wherein the clock input is used to initiate charging and discharging of a capacitor; and

a switching power amplifier to receive the modulated carrier and coupled to the modulator.

- 11. (Original) The system of claim 10, further including:
- a monopole antenna to couple to the switching power amplifier.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 10, wherein the switching power amplifier amplifier is selected from a group consisting of a class D amplifier, a class E amplifier, and a class S amplifier.
 - 13. (Original) The system of claim 10, further including:
 - a driver to directly couple the modulator to the switching power amplifier.
 - 14. (Original) The system of claim 10, further including:
 - a digital-to-analog converter to provide the analog message signal.
 - 15. (Currently Amended) A method, including:

adjusting a duty cycle of a switching amplifier input by changing an amplitude of an analog message signal to provide a modulated carrier having a monotonically-increasing fundamental frequency component; and

pre-distorting a quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) signal included in the analog message signal to compensate non-linearity associated with the switching amplifier.

- 16. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein adjusting the duty cycle further includes: limiting the duty cycle to less than about 50%.
- 17. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein the amplitude of the analog message signal changes according to a multiple carrier communication technique.
- 18. (Original) The method of claim 17, wherein the multiple carrier communication technique includes an orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM) process.
- 19. (Canceled)
- 20. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 15, further including: A method, including:

adjusting a duty cycle of a switching amplifier input by changing an amplitude of an analog message signal to provide a modulated carrier having a monotonically-increasing fundamental frequency component; and

pre-distorting an orthogonal frequency division multiplexed signal included in the analog message signal to compensate non-linearity associated with the switching amplifier.

21. (Currently Amended) An article comprising a machine-accessible medium having associated information, wherein the information, when accessed, results in a machine performing:

adjusting a duty cycle of a switching amplifier input by changing an amplitude of an analog message signal to provide a modulated carrier having a monotonically-increasing fundamental frequency component; and

pre-distorting a quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) signal included in the analog message signal to compensate non-linearity associated with the switching.

- 22. (Original) The article of claim 21, wherein adjusting the duty cycle further includes: limiting the duty cycle to less than about 50%.
- 23. (Canceled)
- 24. (Currently Amended) The article of claim 24, wherein the analog message signal includes an orthogonal frequency division multiplexed (OFDM) signal, and wherein the information, when accessed, results in the machine performing: An article comprising a machine-accessible medium having associated information, wherein the information, when accessed, results in a machine performing: adjusting a duty cycle of a switching amplifier input by changing an amplitude of an

analog message signal to provide a modulated carrier having a monotonically-increasing fundamental frequency component;

pre-distorting the OFDM signal included in the analog message signal to compensate non-linearity associated with the switching amplifier.